Table 6.

People With Income Below Specified Ratios of Their Poverty Threshold by Selected Characteristics: 2010

(Numbers in thousands, confidence intervals [C.I.] in thousands or percentage points as appropriate. People as of March of the following year. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/apsd/techdoc/cps/cpsmar11.pdf)

| | | Income-to-poverty ratio ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----|-------------|----------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Characteristic | | Under 0.50 | | | | Under 1.25 | | | | Under 1.50 | | | | Under 2.00 | | | |
| | | | 90 | | 90 | | 90 | | 90 | | 90 | | 90 | | 90 | | 90 |
| | Total | Num- ber | percent C.I. ² (±) | Per- cent | | Num- ber | percent C.I. ² (±) | | percent C.I. ² (±) | | percent C.I. ² (±) | Per- cent | percent C.I. ² (±) | Num- ber | percent C.I. ² (±) | Per- cent | percent C.I. ² (±) |
| All people | 305,688 | 20,466 | 622 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 60,443 | 991 | 19.8 | 0.3 | 75,291 | 1,089 | 24.6 | 0.4 | 103,645 | 1,227 | 33.9 | 0.4 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 18 years | 74,494 | 7,369 | 313 | 9.9 | 0.4 | 20,741 | 431 | 27.8 | 0.6 | 24,853 | 461 | 33.4 | 0.6 | 32,467 | 473 | 43.6 | 0.6 |
| 18 to 24 years | 29,651 | 3,404 | 188 | 11.5 | 0.6 | 8,101 | 269 | 27.3 | 0.9 | 9,685 | 283 | 32.7 | 0.9 | 12,501 | 296 | 42.2 | 0.9 |
| 25 to 34 years | 41,584 | 2,993 | 146 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 8,203 | 229 | 19.7 | 0.5 | 10,220 | 237 | 24.6 | 0.6 | 14,141 | 274 | 34.0 | 0.7 |
| 35 to 44 years | 39,842 | 2,206 | 119 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 6,549 | 211 | 16.4 | 0.5 | 8,196 | 220 | 20.6 | 0.6 | 11,561 | 247 | 29.0 | 0.6 |
| 45 to 54 years | 43,954 | 2,001 | 121 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 6,147 | 210 | 14.0 | 0.5 | 7,702 | 234 | 17.5 | 0.5 | 10,813 | 264 | 24.6 | 0.6 |
| 55 to 59 years | 19,554 | 795 | 78 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 2,513 | 132 | 12.9 | 0.7 | 3,110 | 142 | 15.9 | 0.7 | 4,315 | 158 | 22.1 | 0.8 |
| 60 to 64 years | 17,430 | 708 | 65 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 2,415 | 127 | 13.9 | 0.7 | 3,052 | 149 | 17.5 | 0.8 | 4,297 | 163 | 24.7 | 0.9 |
| 65 years and older | 39,179 | 991 | 91 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 5,774 | 216 | 14.7 | 0.5 | 8,472 | 261 | 21.6 | 0.7 | 13,549 | 324 | 34.6 | 0.8 |
| Race ³ and Hispanic Origin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 243,013 | 13,315 | 442 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 42,298 | 838 | 17.4 | 0.3 | 53,446 | 931 | 22.0 | 0.4 | 75,297 | 1,065 | 31.0 | 0.4 |
| White, not Hispanic | 197,203 | 8,420 | 355 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 26,490 | 703 | 13.4 | 0.4 | 34,403 | 796 | 17.4 | 0.4 | 50,304 | 954 | 25.5 | 0.5 |
| Black | 38,965 | 5,254 | 295 | 13.5 | 0.8 | 13,237 | 435 | 34.0 | 1.1 | 15,715 | 411 | 40.3 | 1.1 | 20,005 | 431 | 51.3 | 1.1 |
| Asian | 14,324 | 834 | 123 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 2,219 | 183 | 15.5 | 1.3 | 2,820 | 210 | 19.7 | 1.5 | 4,056 | 235 | 28.3 | 1.6 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 49,869 | 5,460 | 297 | 10.9 | 0.6 | 17,299 | 442 | 34.7 | 0.9 | 20,816 | 466 | 41.7 | 0.9 | 27,243 | 487 | 54.6 | 1.0 |
| Family Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In families | 249.855 | 13.749 | 540 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 43.705 | 874 | 17.5 | 0.4 | 54.587 | 933 | 21.8 | 0.4 | 76.733 | 1.086 | 30.7 | 0.4 |
| Householder | 78,633 | 3.964 | 158 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 12,217 | 253 | 15.5 | 0.3 | 15,443 | 286 | 19.6 | 0.3 | 22.091 | 348 | 28.1 | 0.4 |
| Related children under 18 | 73,227 | 6.927 | 301 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 19.990 | 428 | 27.3 | 0.6 | 24.002 | 452 | 32.8 | 0.6 | 31,497 | 470 | 43.0 | 0.6 |
| Related children under 6 | 25,096 | 2,911 | 163 | 11.6 | 0.6 | 7,858 | 229 | 31.3 | 0.9 | 9,207 | 231 | 36.7 | 0.9 | 11,796 | 214 | 47.0 | 0.8 |
| In unrelated subfamilies | 1,650 | 460 | 87 | 27.9 | 4.2 | 875 | 116 | 53.0 | 4.6 | 1,031 | 129 | 62.5 | 4.5 | 1,206 | 136 | 73.1 | 3.9 |
| Unrelated individuals | 54,183 | 6,257 | 246 | 11.5 | 0.4 | 15,863 | 429 | 29.3 | 0.6 | 19,673 | 471 | 36.3 | 0.6 | 25,705 | 523 | 47.4 | 0.6 |
| Male | 26,745 | 3,086 | 174 | 11.5 | 0.6 | 7,296 | 266 | 27.3 | 0.8 | 8,908 | 298 | 33.3 | 0.9 | 11,666 | 318 | 43.6 | 0.9 |
| Female | 27,438 | 3,170 | 145 | 11.6 | 0.5 | 8,568 | 259 | 31.2 | 0.8 | 10,766 | 282 | 39.2 | 0.8 | 14,039 | 323 | 51.2 | 0.9 |

¹ The estimates for people with income below 100 percent of their poverty threshold (under 1.00) can be found in Table 4.

Note: Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2011 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

² A 90 percent confidence interval is a measure of an estimate's variability. The larger the confidence interval in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. Confidence intervals shown in this table are based on standard errors calculated using replicate weights instead of the generalized variance function used in the past. For more information, see "Standard Errors and Their Use" at www/p60 239sa.pdf>.

³ Federal surveys now give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group such as Asian may be defined as those who reported Asian and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported Asian regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). This table shows data using the first approach (race alone). The use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. Information on people who reported more than one race, such as White *and* American Indian and Alaska Native or Asian *and* Black or African American, is available from Census 2010 through American FactFinder. About 2.9 percent of people reported more than one race in Census 2010. Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders, and those reporting two or more races are not shown separately.